



# MAL - Métalectrique

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Aluminium-Air Power Technology

[www.al-air.com](http://www.al-air.com)



# MAL - Power Solutions for the Automotive Industry

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# MAL - Our “Green” Mission !

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# MAL - Who we are !

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MAL Research & Development  
UK.

Métaelectrique is a british engineering company that uses proprietary metal-air electric power technologies to provide green and cost effective mobile energy.



# MAL - How it works ?

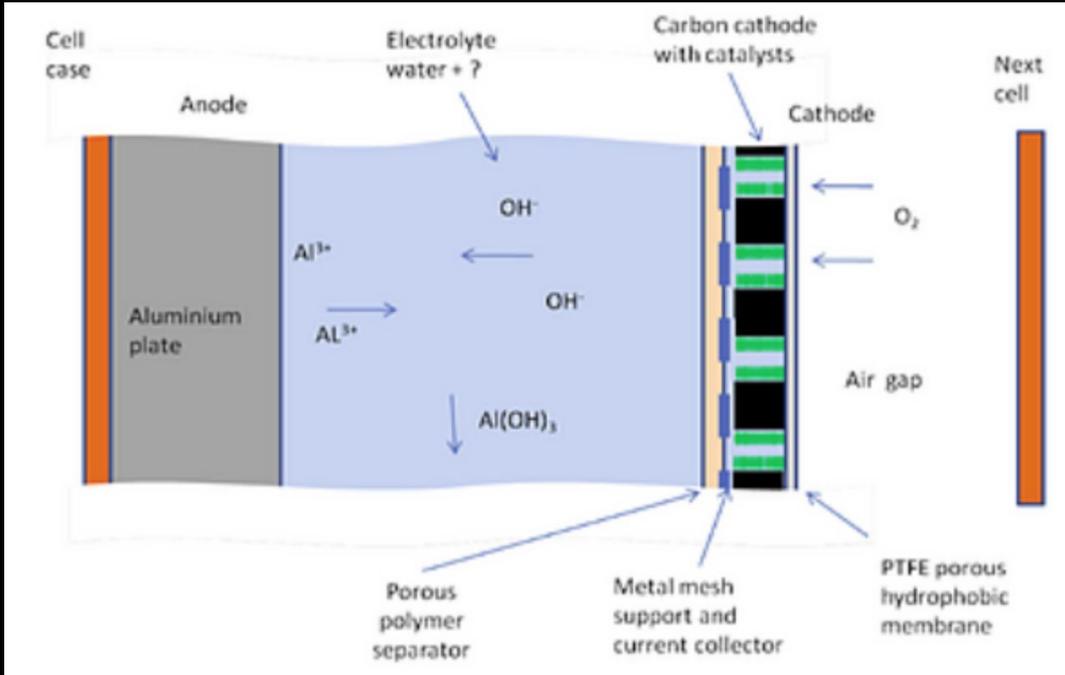
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Aluminium-Air technology has long attracted attention due to its cheap, lightweight and high-energy nature. Aluminium is the most abundant metal on Earth and is easy to handle, store and is safe as a way of storing electrical energy.

A Métaélectrique power cell is actually quite simple. A piece of Aluminium is in contact with a special electrolyte. This electrolyte reacts with the metal on the negative end and on the positive end, air reacts with the electrolyte. When those two reactions are combined, aluminium is transformed into hydrated alumina and electrons are transferred from the second layer, through the conductor, ready to power a device. After use, the hydrated alumina can be reprocessed by smelting it, recovering the water and oxygen as it forms fresh aluminium. This cycle can be used over and over again.

# MAL - How it works (Schema) !



The discharge reactions within the cell are as follows:

Anode:



Cathode:



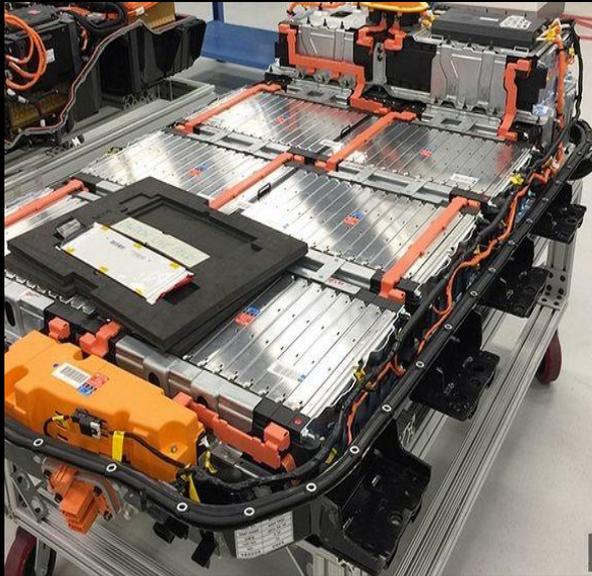
Overall:



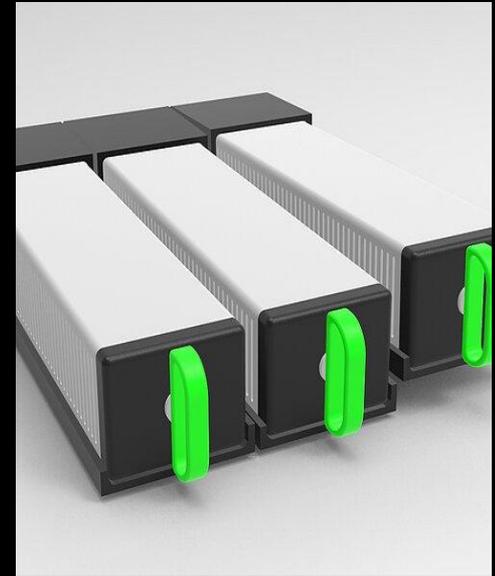
The parasitic hydrogen-generating reaction is:



# MAL - Compared to Lithium-Ion batteries



- . Long Life Duration (5 times).
- . No Fire Risk / No Heat Increase.
- . No Complex & Expensive BMS.
- . 100 % Green & Recyclable Solution.
- . **No Plug Recharge.**
- . **E/w = 1350 Wh / kg (9 times lighter).**
- . **E\*/w = 2000 Wh / kg ("in labs")**
- . **E/v = 800 Wh / dm<sup>3</sup> (4 times smaller).**
- . **P/w @ 26°C = 206 W / kg .**
- . **P/w @ 40°C = 355 W / kg .**
- . **P\*/w = 1800 W / kg ("coming")**

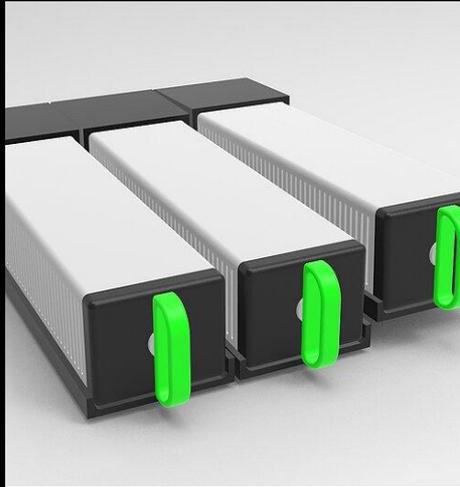


**BS EN IEC 62840 Safety Standard - E-MARK in Progress**

# MAL - Customer Consumables for your REX

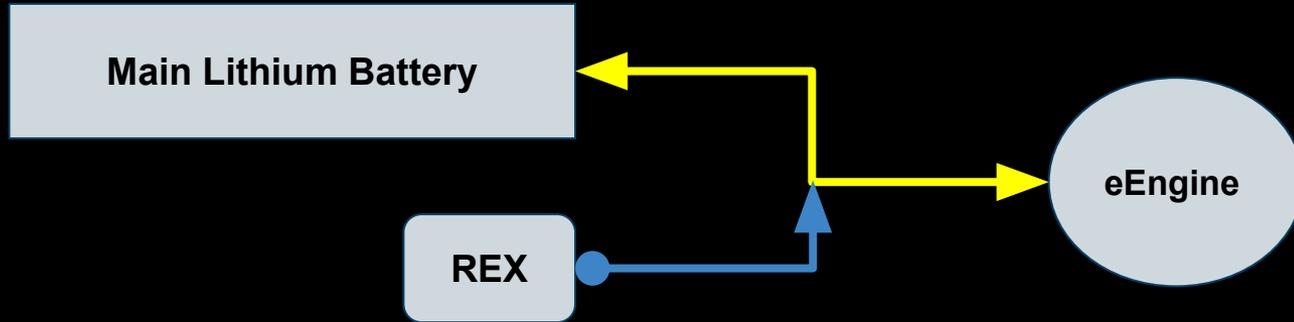
We can deliver the consumables (Aluminium / Powder) everywhere in the world.

- **Range Extender (REX) Light, Compact & Easy to Swap (4.5 kg per module)**
- **W:8cm x D:11cm x L:44cm per module (less than 4 liters)**
- **10 Modules for 330V each / 57 kWh / 10 kW @ 26°C / 13 kW @ 40°C / 45.7 kg.**



# MAL - REX - Power Sharing Logical Schema

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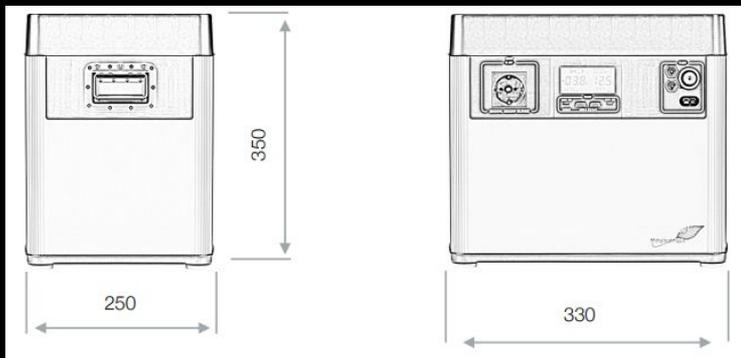


# MAL - The “4wd” Universal Power Bank !

Light, Compact & Easy to “Swap” but a lot of energy.

- Energy : 23 kWh for only 21 kg.
- Power : 60W (12V) / 2 kW (230V) (3,5 kW Peak)
- Dim (mm) : W250 x L330 H350

**More Power(s) on demand !**



# MAL - Cost !

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## Extremely Cost Saving Solution (including Recycling)

- Infrastructure Cost (One Shot / Including Electronics)

From 30 € to 100 € per kWh

- Run Time cost (including Recycling) :

From 0.1 to 0.50 € per kWh



# MAL - Why Metaelectrique Power Technology ?

**BS EN IEC 62840  
Safety Standard**

	. Fully Green & Recyclable Solution.
	. Team of engineer to adapt to your specific needs (for Partners).
	. Extremely reduced electronics & maintenance (No BMS needed)
	. Use of Low Cost & Easy to Process Regular Aluminium (1000 Series alloy). . It works also with <b>Recycled</b> Aluminium to reduce cost & ecological footprint.
	. Non Toxic Electrolyte based on Salt Water (before & after chemical reaction)
	. Cost saving solution (both Infrastructure & Consumables)

# MAL - Your Contacts

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Stephane Collard

*Senior Business Development Manager for Continental Europe*



+33 660 662 650 - [stephane@arcane-conseil.com](mailto:stephane@arcane-conseil.com)



<https://www.linkedin.com/in/scollard/>



SCAN ME

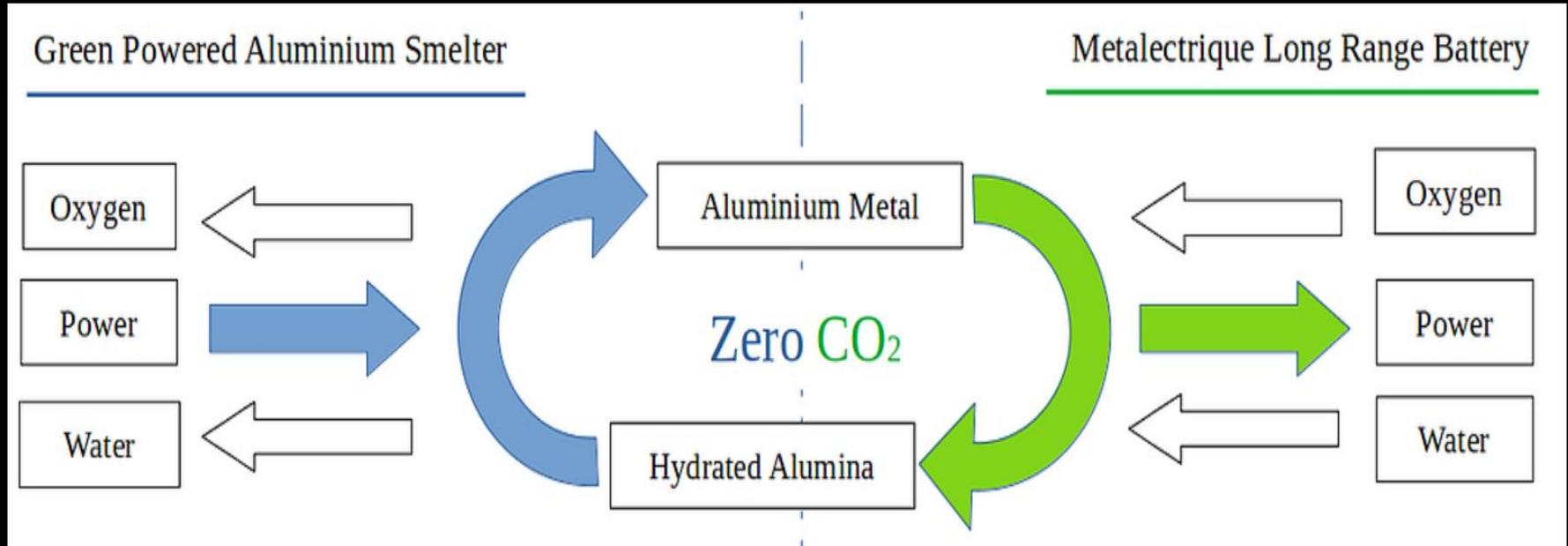
Visit Us : [www.arcane-conseil.com](http://www.arcane-conseil.com)

MAL - To go further !

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**To go further !**

# MAL - How it works (Schema)



# MAL - The Patent !

WO2016178017A1

WIPO (PCT)

 Download PDF  Find Prior Art  Similar

Other languages: [English](#)

Inventor: [Trevor Jackson](#)

Worldwide applications

2015 - [GB](#) 2016 - [WO](#)

Application PCT/GB2016/051274 events 

2015-05-05 • Priority to GB1507663.1A

2015-05-05 • Priority to GB1507663.1

2016-05-04 • Application filed by Metaelectrique Aerosystems Limited

2016-11-10 • Publication of WO2016178017A1

Info: [Patent citations \(7\)](#), [Cited by \(2\)](#), [Legal events](#), [Similar documents](#), [Priority and Related Applications](#)

External links: [Espacenet](#), [Global Dossier](#), [PatentScope](#), [Discuss](#)

## An aluminium-air cell, an aluminium-air battery and a motor unit comprising an electric motor and an aluminium-air battery

In a first aspect the present invention relates to an aluminium-air cell and to an aluminium-air battery comprising a plurality of the aluminium-air cells. In a second aspect the present invention relates to a motor unit which comprises the aluminium-air cell or the aluminium-air battery of the invention along with an electric motor. An aluminium-air cell (10) comprises: a casing (12) and within the casing: an air cathode (23); an electrode (27) of aluminium or aluminium alloy spaced from the air cathode; an electrolyte chamber (45) defined between the air cathode and the electrode; an electrolyte liquid; a reservoir cavity (36) separate from the electrolyte chamber for storing the electrolyte liquid; a rotatable shaft (15); a delivery conduit (37) connecting the reservoir cavity and the electrolyte chamber; and an impeller device (20) driven by the rotatable shaft to draw the electrolyte liquid out of the reservoir and pump the drawn electrolyte liquid through the delivery conduit into the electrolyte chamber.

# MAL - What Wikipedia says !

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**Aluminium–air batteries** (Al–air batteries) produce electricity from the reaction of oxygen in the air with aluminium. They have one of the highest energy densities of all batteries, but they are not widely used because of problems with high anode cost and byproduct removal when using traditional electrolytes. This has restricted their use to mainly military applications. However, an electric vehicle with aluminium batteries has the potential for up to eight times the range of a lithium-ion battery with a significantly lower total weight.<sup>[1]</sup>

Aluminium–air batteries are primary cells, i.e., non-rechargeable. Once the aluminium anode is consumed by its reaction with atmospheric oxygen at a cathode immersed in a water-based electrolyte to form hydrated aluminium oxide, the battery will no longer produce electricity. However, it is possible to mechanically recharge the battery with new aluminium anodes made from recycling the hydrated aluminium oxide. Such recycling would be essential if aluminium–air batteries were to be widely adopted.

Aluminium-powered vehicles have been under discussion for some decades.<sup>[2]</sup> Hybridisation mitigates the costs, and in 1989 road tests of a hybridised aluminium–air/lead–acid battery in an electric vehicle were reported.<sup>[3]</sup> An aluminium-powered plug-in hybrid minivan was demonstrated in Ontario in 1990.<sup>[4]</sup>

# MAL - The Inventor bio

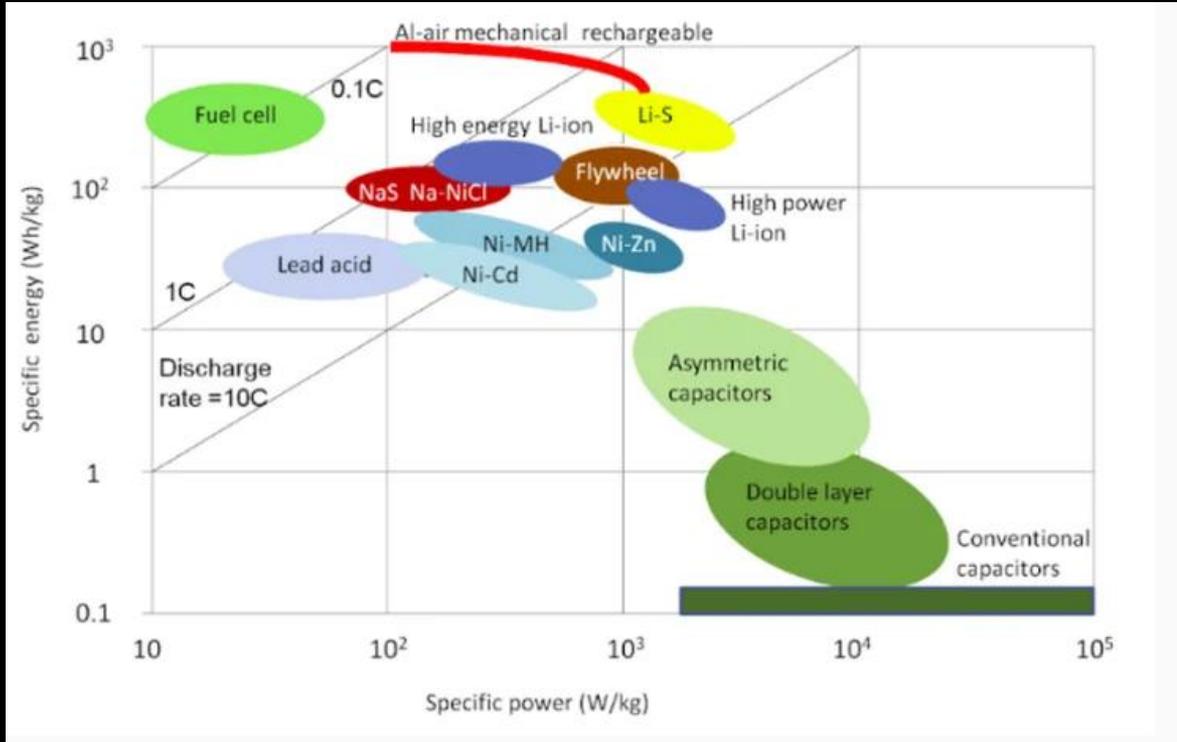
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**Trevor Jackson has invented Aluminium - Air type battery which can run 1500 miles (Wed. 14th March 2018)**

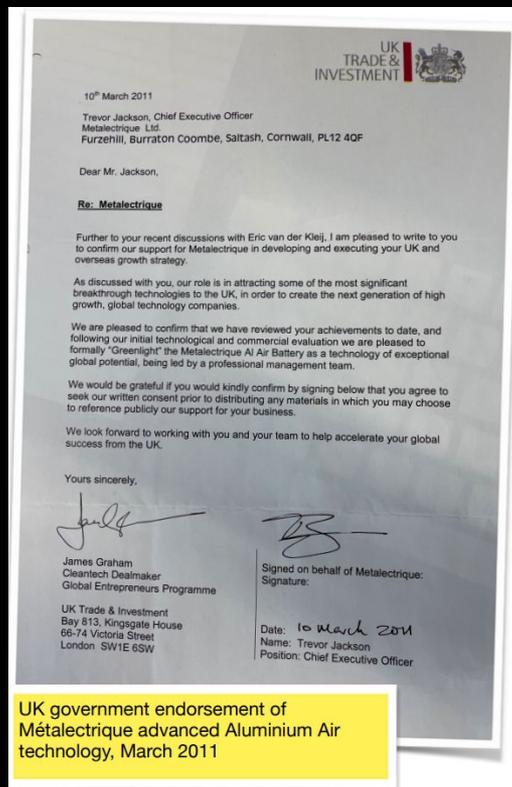
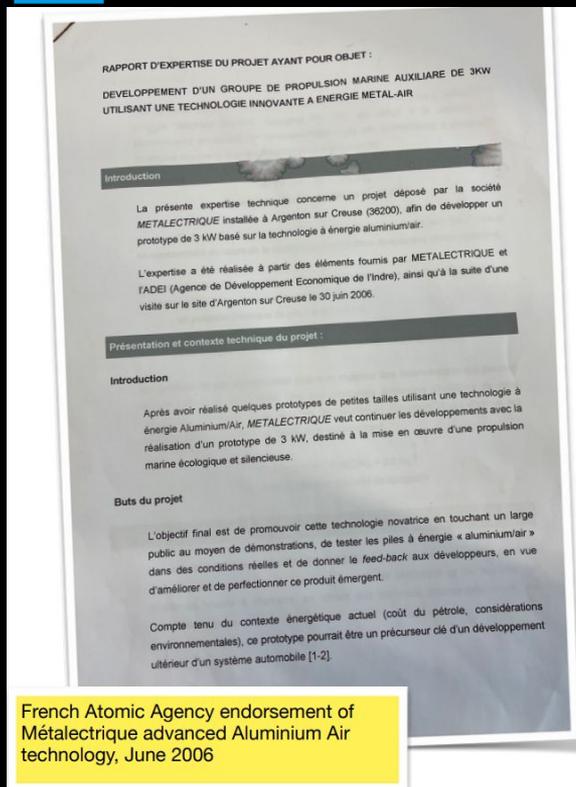
Trained as Rolls-Royce engineer Trevor Jackson from Tavistock has come up with the Aluminium-Air type of battery which he has invented already back in 2002 but has made industrial interest just recently. His works were first recognized by French State and marked as Strategic and the National Interest. He returned to UK by the request of HM Ambassador to France and was introduced to Formula 1 Team. This led to formation of MAL(R&D)Ltd where Trevor and his team developed and successfully tested and full size, zero CO2 battery technology to 1500 miles range with F1 partner Lotus Engineering. Lotus completed a successful Product Definition Workshop which provided guidance on designing for Electric Vehicles. This resulted in two designs; one for the Nissan Leaf and one for the 'G-Wiz'. Although Nissan expressed a strong interest in this battery they were already committed to fitting LiON batteries to the 'Leaf'. A three-month test programme concluded with seven repeat tests on the G-Wiz prototype cells and each test showed steady delivery of power for a range of 1500 miles. This battery will be demonstrated in a MEGA Multitruck in 2018. Trevor has a strong team and continues his works to enter to aviation and marine industries as well.

# MAL - How we Compare



The graph on the left can be used to visualise how aluminium air technology compares to competing power solutions on the market, both in specific power (W/kg) and specific energy (Wh/KG). In summary, although our technology retains and exceeds the energy advantage of past fuel cell technologies, our unique chemistry enables a power that is comparable to certain Lithium Ion batteries; and this is expected to improve in future Level B prototype development projects

# MAL - Endorsements



# MAL - Some Useful Links (1/2) !

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<p><b>Al-air: a better battery for EVs?</b></p> <p>By Richard Brown 03 February 2020</p>	<p><a href="https://www.automotivelogistics.media/electric-vehicles/al-air-a-better-battery-for-evs/40079.article">https://www.automotivelogistics.media/electric-vehicles/al-air-a-better-battery-for-evs/40079.article</a></p>
<p>BBC coverage of Métaélectrique Technology</p>	<p><a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=38cKvIQzHG0&amp;t=1s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=38cKvIQzHG0&amp;t=1s</a></p>
<p>Les promesses miraculeuses des batteries aluminium-air</p> <p>Repéré par Thomas Burgel sur TechCrunch 19/07/2019 à 6h49</p>	<p><a href="https://korii.slate.fr/tech/promesses-miraculeuses-batteries-aluminium-air-tout-electrique">https://korii.slate.fr/tech/promesses-miraculeuses-batteries-aluminium-air-tout-electrique</a></p>

# MAL - Some Useful Links (2/2) !

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By Steven Douglas  
October 23, 2019

[Inventor Builds A Car Battery With A Range Of 1,500 Miles And Gains Investors](#)



[Aluminium-air battery](#)



[WO2016178017A1 - An aluminium-air cell, an aluminium-air battery and a motor unit comprising an electric motor and an aluminium-air battery](#)



<https://www.inclusivecapitalism.com/news-insights/meet-the-council-a-qa-with-trevor-jackson/>

MAL - Your Questions !

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**Questions ?**